



NUMBER :	NAME :	EXAM GRADE	
Rules to be Obeyed During the Exam		[.....]
SIGNATURE :			
1. Cell phones are not allowed to be used as a calculator or a watch. They must be switched off and placed in the pocket. 2. Brief information about the exam will be given at the begining, then no one is not allowed to ask a question during the exam. 3. Do not to forget to sign this paper after writing your number and name.			

```

void traverse(Node* v)
{
    cout << v->elt << " ";

    if (v->left != NULL)
    {
        traverse(v->left);           // A
        cout << v->elt << " ";     // A
    }

    if (v->right != NULL)
    {
        traverse(v->right);        // B
        cout << v->elt << " ";    // B
    }
}
  
```

```

void addBack(const string& e, const int& i)
{
    CircularlyNode* v = new CircularlyNode;
    v->elem = e;
    v->score = i;

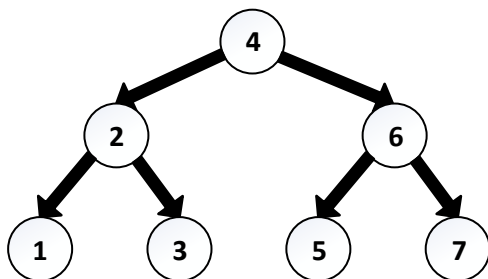
    if (cursor == NULL)
    {
        v->next = v;
        cursor = v;
    }
    else
    {
        ..... = ..... ;
        ..... = ..... ;
        ..... = ..... ;
    }
}
  
```

1. Supposing that the **traverse()** function is called in the **main()** function with the **root** of the tree below:

a) What is the output of the **traverse()** function if the lines (curly phrases) indicated by **// A** are commented out? (15P)

b) What is the output of the **traverse()** function if the lines (curly phrases) indicated by **// B** are commented out? (15P)

2. Complete the **addBack()** function that adds a node at the end of a circularly linked list. (20P)



```

void insertOrdered(const string& e, const int& i)
{
    DoublyNode* newNode = new DoublyNode;
    newNode->elem      = e;
    newNode->score     = i;

    DoublyNode* current = header;

    while (current->next != trailer)
    {
        if(newNode->score >= current->next->score)
            current = current->next;
        else
            break;
    }

    newNode->next      = .....;
    newNode->prev      = .....;
    ..... = newNode;
    ..... = newNode;
}

int main()
{
    DoublyLinkedList list;

    list.insertOrdered("Paul", 720);
    list.insertOrdered("Rose", 590);
    list.insertOrdered("Anna", 660);
    list.insertOrdered("Mike", 1105);
    list.insertOrdered("Rob", 750);
    list.insertOrdered("Jack", 510);
    list.insertOrdered("Jill", 740);
}

```

3. Complete the `insertOrdered()` function. (30P)

```

#include <iostream>
#include <stack>
using namespace std;

void main()
{
    stack<int> stl_stack;

    int temp = 61;

    while (temp != 0)
    {
        stl_stack.push(temp % 2);
        temp = temp / 2;
    }

    while (!stl_stack.empty())
    {
        if (stl_stack.top() == 1)
            cout << '1';
        else
            cout << '0';

        stl_stack.pop();
    }

    getchar();
}

```

4. What is the output of the program above? (20P)